# The STRengthening Analytical Thinking for Observational Studies (STRATOS) initiative – Summary and next steps

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#### COMMENTARY

# Methodology over metrics: current scientific standards are a disservice to patients and society

Ben Van Calster a,b,c,\*, Laure Wynants a,c,d, Richard D Riley e, Maarten van Smeden f, Gary S Collins g,h,i

#### Issues resulting from the current organization of science that lead to research waste

- Research incentives focus on quantity, rather than methodological quality
- Funders and journals prioritize novelty over incremental and replication research
- Researchers' agendas are dictated by short-term deadlines
- Peer review remains unacknowledged
- Methodological illiteracy is still accepted
- Transparent and complete reporting remains rare

## Table 2: Practices resulting from prioritizing publication appearance over publication quality

### Table 3: Examples of initiatives to improve the methodology and reproducibility of research

- Establishment of reproducibility networks and research centers
- Lancet series on research waste in 2014
- Hong Kong principles for research assessment
- EQUATOR network (Enhancing the QUAlity and Transparency Of health Research)
- STRATOS (STRengthening Analytical Thinking for Observational Studies
- Center for Open Science (COS)
- Study registries and Registered reports
- Transparence and Openness Promotion (TOP) Committee
- Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reusability (FAIR) principles
- Methodological/statistical reviewing
- Reviewer recognition (e.g. Publons)
- Replication grants

### Level 1 – more teaching material needed

- -Videos
- –Shiny Appsto motivate all TGs and some panels

–Review of TG2 of guidance material for level 1
Other TGs to conduct a similar review for their topics?

## **Knowledge Translation**

- Courses from several groups for level 2
   More courses?
   Sessions and courses at medical meetings? (level 1)
- Biometric Bulletin since 3/2017

Next articles: 1/2022: TG7, 2/2022:?

3/2022: Achievements of STRATOS

Articles about projects (SISAQOL, p-values)

- Newsletter 1: May 2018, Newsletter 2: May 2022?
- Webinars for level 1 and/or 2?
- Further ideas to improve KT?

#### Cooperations

- —Officially with ISCB and IBS
  Other scientific societies and initiatives?
- -SISAQOL
- –Glossary needed worldwide
  How to get other societies or initiatives involved?

#### Meetings

- DAG Stat Hamburg (end March)
- -IBC (July)
- -ISCB (August)
- Who is willing to organize a meeting at another conference?

- -Virtual STRATOS meeting in 2022 (2 days in October?)
- –In person meeting when and where?

#### STRATOS initiative - Improvements

- Internal Website started in October
- Open Science interest group formed in November
- Cooperations between groups intensified in November
- —At least 3 TC of SG per year (start in 2022)
- -Intended Newsletter in May 2022